



A) Circle any notation you do not understand.

$$\{x \in \mathbb{R} : x^2 > 1\} \quad A \cap B = C \quad \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6} \quad \forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 |x-c| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x)-L| < \epsilon$$

B) Try to prove each of the following.

1.  $(-x)(-y) = xy$ .
2. If ABC is a right angled triangle with hypotenuse  $C$  then  $A^2 + B^2 = C^2$
3. For any natural  $n$  and  $x \neq 1$  we have  $1 + x + x^2 + \dots + x^{n-1} = \frac{1-x^n}{1-x}$ .
4. Suppose six people meet and shake hands randomly. Show that either three people all shake hands with each other or three people do not shake hands with each other. Does this hold with five people?